

Emergency Spill Response

Environmental Planning and Cleanup



Contents – *Emergency Response Road Map*

1. Following an Incident

- Safety
- Initial documentation
- Engaging stakeholders

2. Site Reconnaissance

- First Responders
- Identifying the spill location
- Tools of the trade

3. Initial Response

- Communication Plan
- Logistics and fatigue

4. The Response Plan

- Concurrence and approval
- Contact lists
- Additional Plans

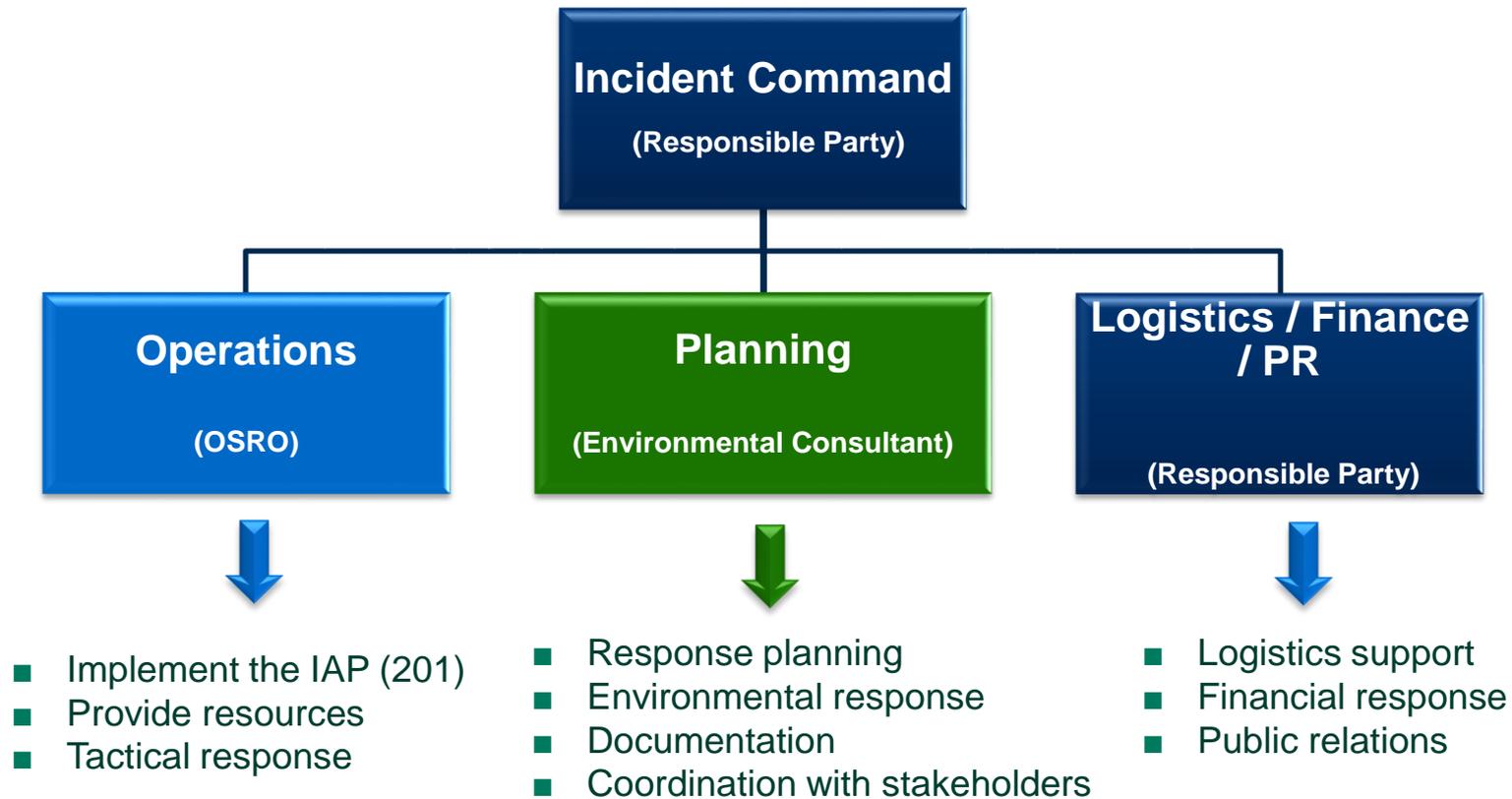
5. Environmental Response

- Documenting fuel recovered
- Delineating and screening
- Confirmation Sampling

6. The End of a Response

Incident Command Structure

- Structure of the ICS is dependent on the nature and size of the response needed



Following an Incident - Safety

- Immediately following an incident – safety is crucial



Tend to the injured

Secure the scene

Mitigate the hazards



Following an Incident - Traffic Control

- Draft Traffic Control Plan in advance
- Modify and submit to DOT
- Training
- Response kits



Following an Incident - Early Documentation

Document the incident



Communicate ASAP



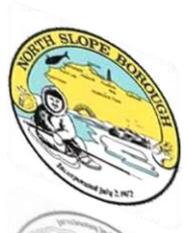
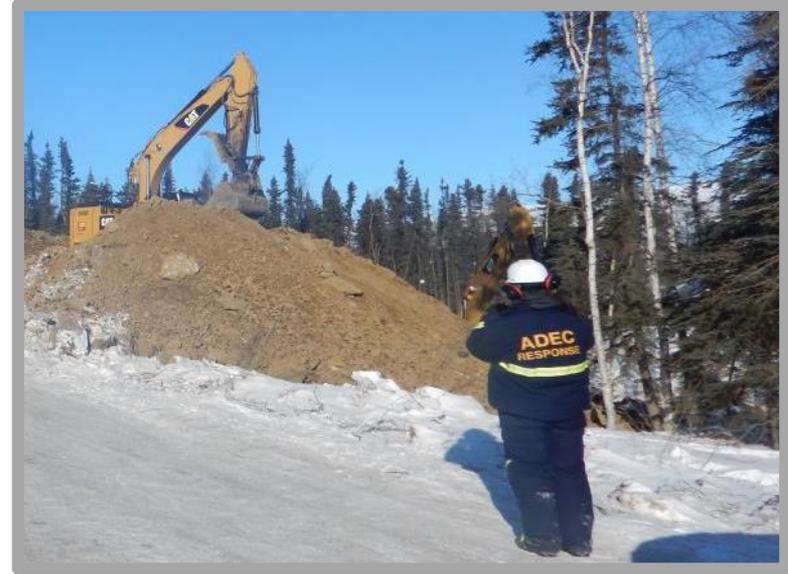
Notify and initiate planning

Liability



Following an Incident - Identify Stakeholders

- Identify stakeholders
 - Land owners & residents
 - Regulators & resource agencies
- Document notification
- Schedule daily meetings
- Document approvals and concurrences
- Engage throughout



Site Reconnaissance – First Responders

- Trained First Responders
- Buddy System
- First Responder Equipment



Site Reconnaissance - First Responders

Identify Environs

- Sensitive areas?
- Nearby water bodies?
- Tundra or gravel pad?
- Critical infrastructure?

Determine potential impact

- Spill?
- How much?
- Area impacted?
- Threatened resources?

Document and communicate

- Equipment needed?
- Personnel needed?
- Additional stakeholders?
- Exact location



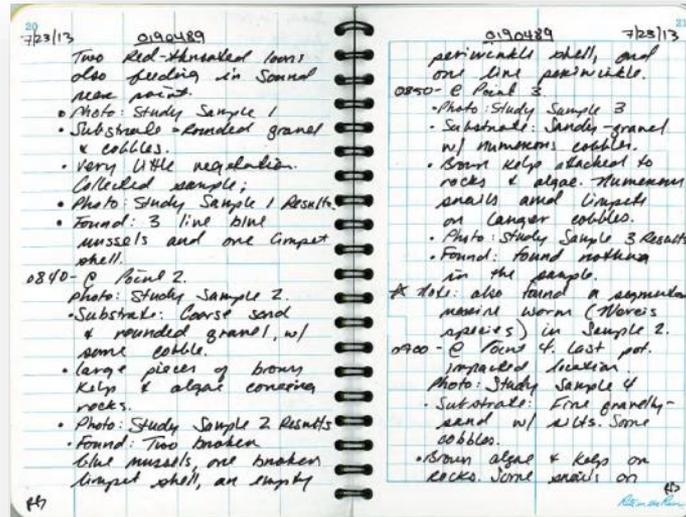
Site Reconnaissance - Identifying Spill Location



Site Reconnaissance - Tools of the Trade



Initial Response - Communication Plan



- Stakeholder meetings
- Meeting minutes
- Documented approvals
- Daily reports
- Records of equipment and personnel on site
- Documented concurrence from stakeholders – including insurance company!

Report Date: 23 February 2014	4 degree F 2-3mph winds
Representative: Janine Kuehn - FSO, Field Lead Andy DuComb - Field	

Project Progress

Personnel On-Site - Today

Date	Name	Company	Time on-site (times are approximate)
23 Feb 2014	Hank Herjotz	Colville	1130-1830
	Zach Hamilton	Emerald	1030-1830
	Marc Palmisano	Emerald	1030-1830
	Nick Eussell	Emerald	1030-1830
	Morgan Kuhnke	Emerald	1030-1830
	Bryan Johnson	Emerald	1030-1830
	Dillon Hillis	Emerald	1030-1830
	Bill Solpu	Great Northwest	1030-1800
	Teal O'Conner	Great Northwest	1030-1800
	Cory Reid	Great Northwest	1030-1800
	Paul Laocka	ADEC	Intermittent
	Travis Grouin	Merrick	1030-1800
	Sham Osgood	Merrick	1030-1800
	Janine Kuehn	ERM Alaska	1030-1830
	Andy DuComb	ERM Alaska	1030-1830
Total: 15			

Equipment Totals:

Type of Equipment	Number on Site
Snow Box/Dumpster	4
Fuel Truck	1
Box Truck	1
Shop Truck	1
Loader	1
Excavator	1
Hook Truck	1
Trimmer/Skid Steer	1

Photo Log:

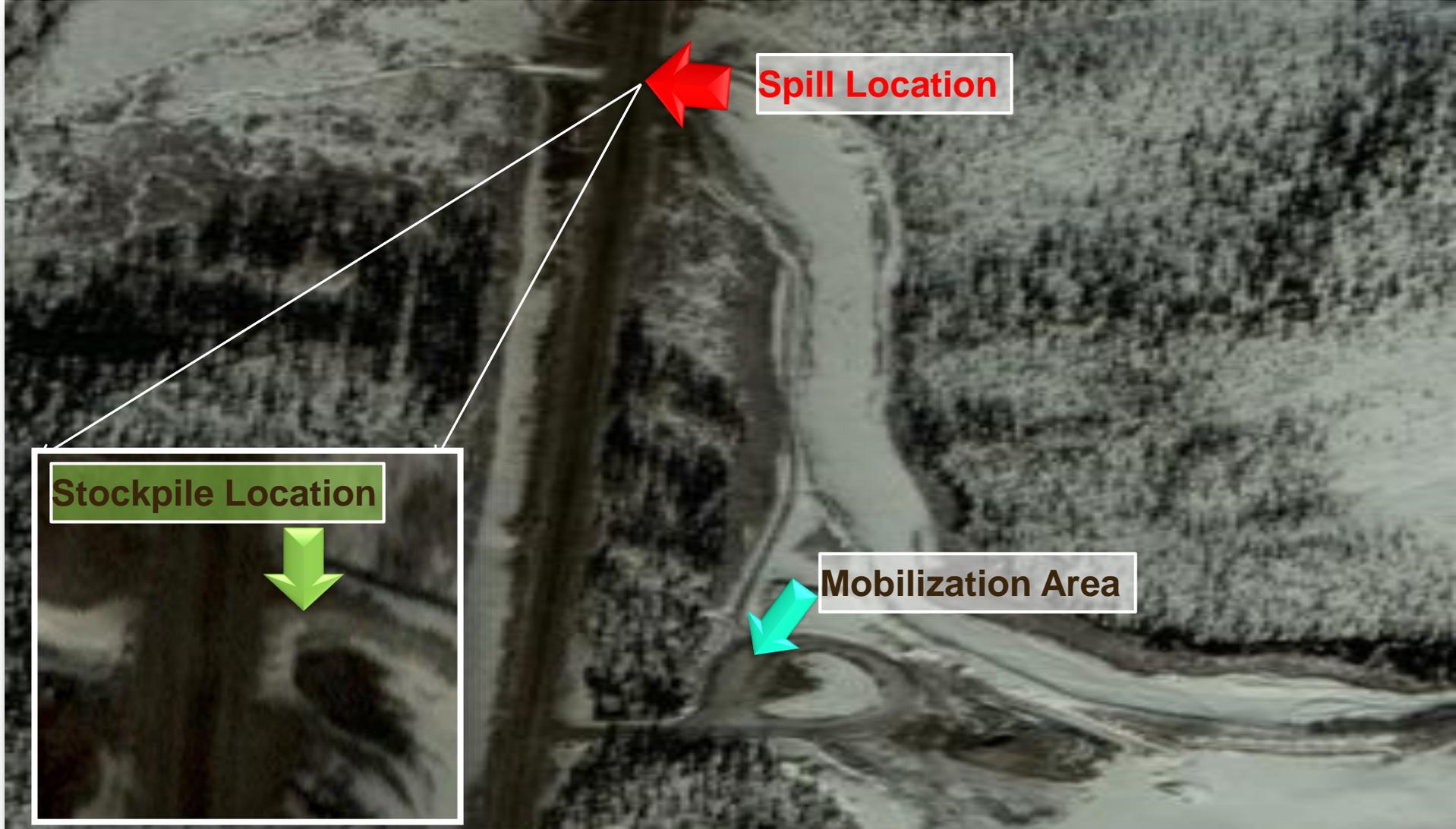


Photograph 1: Snow stockpile to be transferred to snow dumpster (Facing East)

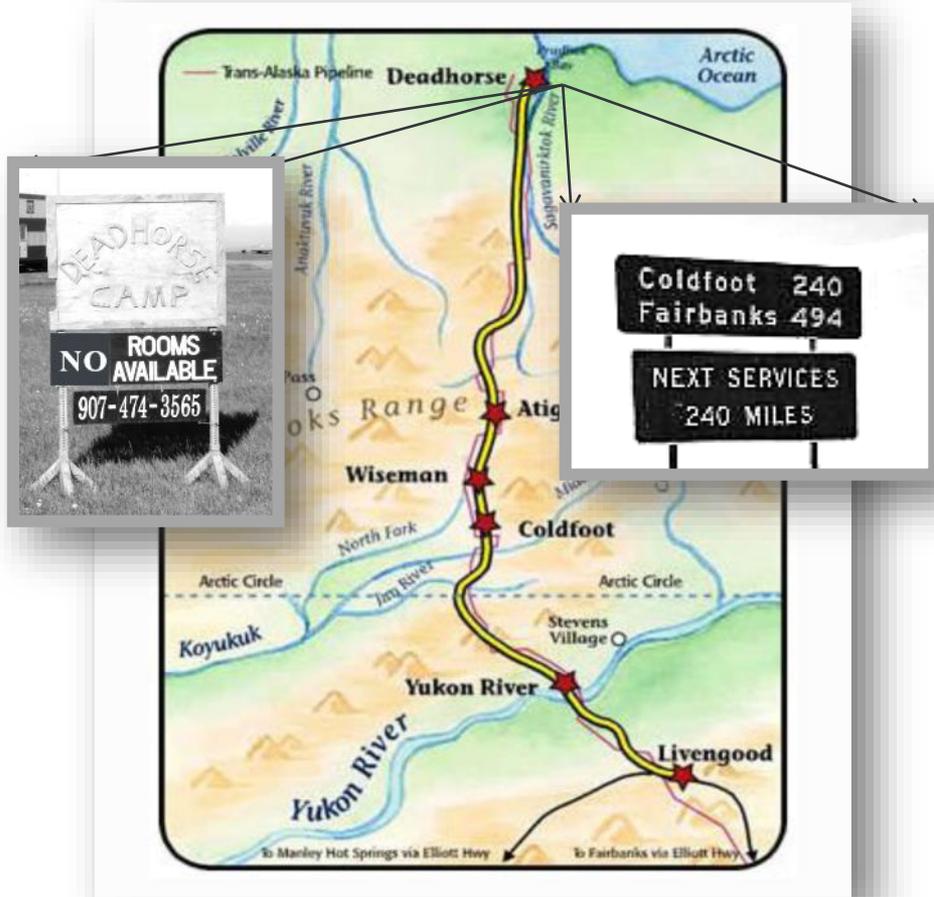


Photograph 2: Exposed soil after skid steer cleared remaining snow (Facing North)

Initial Response - Logistics

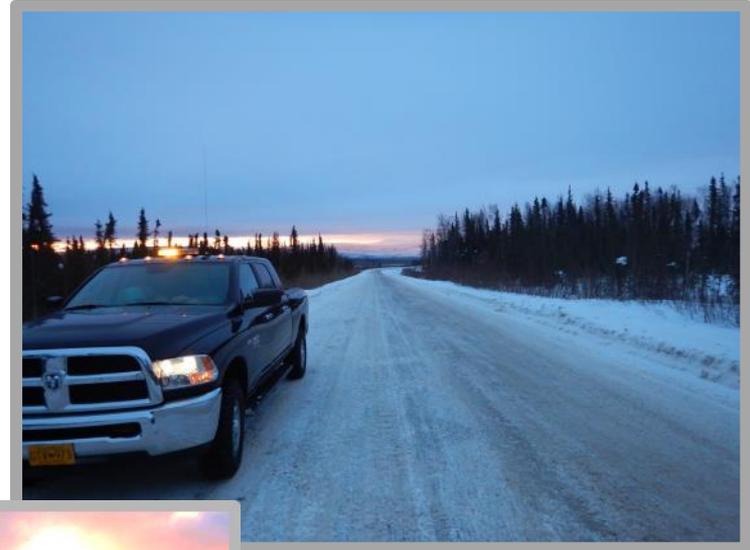


Initial Response - Logistics



Managing Fatigue

- Short-term (day)
 - 12-hour shifts
- Long-term (multi-day)
 - Responders should be rotated out after 3 weeks maximum
- Activities
 - Labor-intensive
 - Mentally taxing
 - Driving
 - Operating equipment



The Response Plan

■ Requires input and concurrence from:

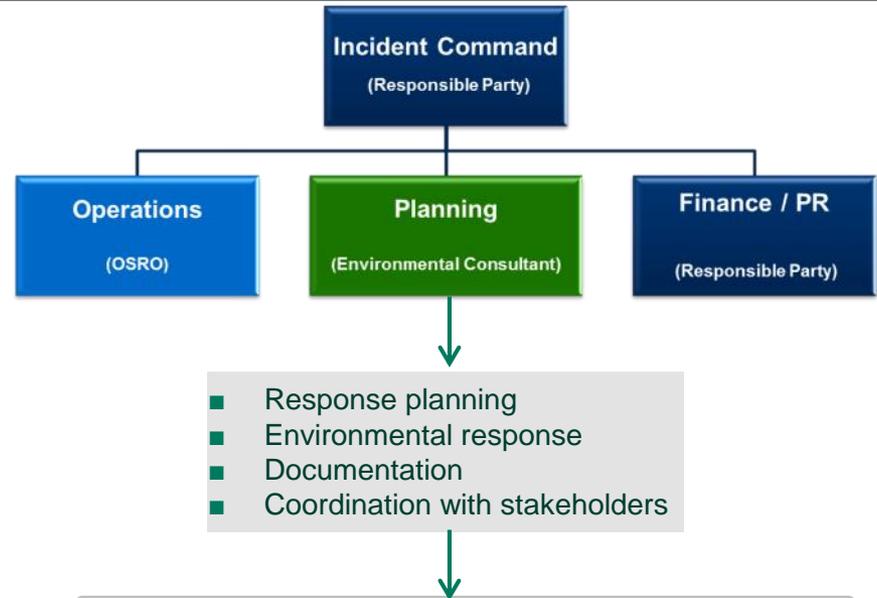
- Government agencies
- Responsible party
- Insurance Company
- Right of way/land owners
- Utility companies

■ Approvals must be documented

■ Include robust communications list

■ Identify cleanup end points and limits

■ Decision makers must be available 24-hrs a day



Additional Plans

- Health and Safety
- Environmental Assessment
- Restoration
- Hazing
- Traffic Control
- Sampling Plan
- Water Management
- Materials Mining Permit
- Materials Management
- Waste Management



Environmental Response

- Prepare a sampling plan
- Coordinate with the regulators
- Obtain concurrence on sampling locations and frequency
- Grid approach
- Manage expectations (Ex: 24-hour turn around)

SGS North America Inc. CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

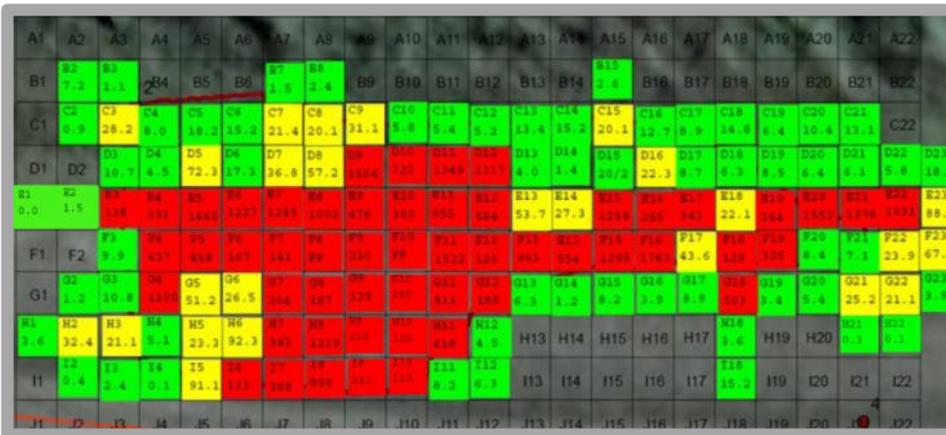
Client: ERM Alaska

Contact: PHONE NO: 907 244-4441

Project Name: 28895

Requested To: ERM Alaska

Requested Turnaround Time: 24 hr for A&H



Screening and Confirmation Sampling

- Delineating the impacted area
- Consider land surveying support
- Consider soil borings or temporary well point



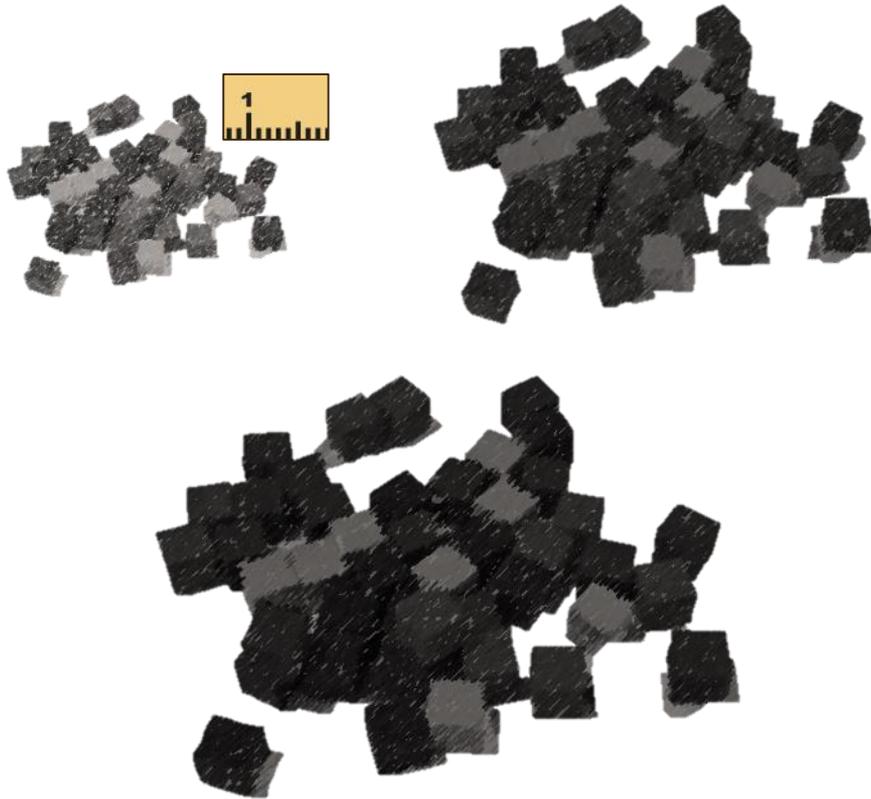
Documenting Fuel Recovered

- Critical to estimate and document throughout a response



Soil Screening based on Size

- Consider soil screening based on size to reduce waste & disposal



“What to do when you don’t get a clean hole?”

- A reason why documentation is so important
- Objective is to demonstrate effort and assess feasibility
- Managing realistic expectations
- Ensuring cleanup does not do more harm than good



End of Spill

- Critical to not rush this process
- Backfill, vegetation, restoration
- Demobilization logistics – can be as challenging as mobilization
- Managing waste & securing the site
- Archiving

